# 第08章　数学对象

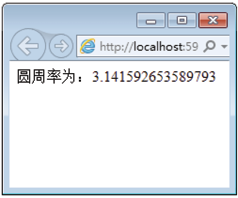


图8-1



图8-2

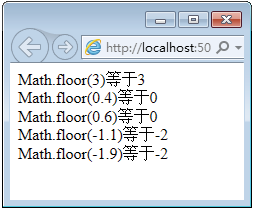
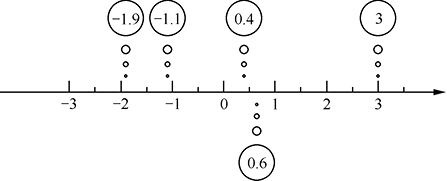
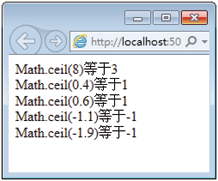


图8-3



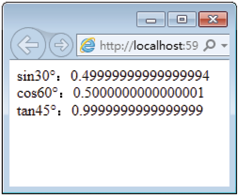


图8-7



图8-8

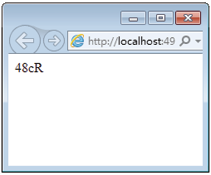


图8-9

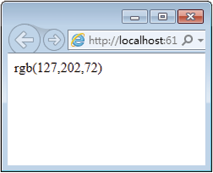


图8-10